## **Grandparent Rights**

*Hantman v. Heller*, 213 A.D.2d 637 (2<sup>nd</sup> Dept. 1995): Since petitioner was neither biological grandparent or grandparent by adoption, no statutory right to visitation.

*Luma v. Kawalchuk*, 240 A.D. 2d 896 (3d Dept. 1987): grandparents failed to establish standing to seek visitation, since no efforts were made to establish a relationship with the children and the parents had legitimate reasons to terminate the relationship.

*David M.*, 207 A.D.2d 623 (3d Dept. 1994): great grandparents have no standing to seek visitation, and no rights pursuant to common law, and accordingly, trial court's award of visitation reversed.

*Emanuel S. v. Joseph E.*, 78 N.Y.2d 178: Visits with grandparents are a precious part of a child's experience and are benefits which devolve upon grandchild from such visitation.